

# 金沢学院大学・金沢学院短期大学

## 2023 (令和 5) 年度 入学者選抜試験問題

### 学校推薦型選抜＜ 1 日目＞

2022 年 11 月 19 日 (土) 実施

# 英 語 (基礎学力)

#### I 注意事項

解答用紙に「英語」と記入・マークしてから解答してください。

問題は 1 ページから 8 ページまであります。

問題は持ち帰ってもよいですが、コピーして配布・使用するの法律で禁じられています。

#### II 解答上の注意

解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。例えば、「解答番号は 10」と表示のある問いに対して④と解答する場合は、下記の例のように解答番号 10 の解答欄の④にマークしてください。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄
10	① ② ③ ● ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩



問題は次のページからです。

問題Ⅰ 次の問1～12において、英単語の意味として正しいものを①～④の中から一つずつ選べ。ただし、④は正解が①、②、③のどれでもない場合の解答となる。解答番号は 

1
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12
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問1 convince 

1
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- ① 移動させる      ② 確信させる      ③ 終わらせる      ④ 左のどれでもない

問2 provide 

2
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- ① 上達する      ② 分割する      ③ 供給する      ④ 左のどれでもない

問3 protect 

3
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- ① 保護する      ② 確認する      ③ 予約する      ④ 左のどれでもない

問4 appreciate 

4
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- ① 応募する      ② 起動する      ③ 感謝する      ④ 左のどれでもない

問5 grocery 

5
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- ① 食料品店      ② 成長      ③ 地理      ④ 左のどれでもない

問6 schedule 

6
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- ① 科学      ② 予定      ③ 裁判      ④ 左のどれでもない

問7 requirement 

7
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- ① 任務      ② 要求      ③ 酒類      ④ 左のどれでもない

問8 survey 

8
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- ① 調査      ② 採掘      ③ 祝福      ④ 左のどれでもない

問9 automatically 

9
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- ① 実際に      ② 自動的に      ③ 丁寧に      ④ 左のどれでもない

問 1 0    crucial    10

- ① 細やかな                      ② 残酷な                      ③ 重要な                      ④ 左のどれでもない

問 1 1    intermediate    11

- ① 国際的な                      ② 自由な                      ③ 完全な                      ④ 左のどれでもない

問 1 2    sustainable    12

- ① 疑われる                      ② 中止できる                      ③ 開発できる                      ④ 左のどれでもない

問題Ⅱ 次の問 1 ～ 1 0 において、各文の空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④の中から一つずつ選べ。解答番号は 13 ～ 22

問 1    At the meeting, everyone 13 about the importance of social welfare.

- ① informed                      ② talked  
③ discussed                      ④ said

問 2    I've already finished 14 my homework.

- ① do                                  ② done  
③ doing                              ④ being done

問 3    John also finds science 15.

- ① fascinating                      ② fascinate  
③ fascinated                      ④ to fascinate

問 4    If it 16 not for your help, we couldn't start this project.

- ① been                              ② is  
③ were                              ④ be

問 5 Water usually 17 at 0 degrees Celsius.

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| ① is freezing | ② freezes    |
| ③ will freeze | ④ has frozen |

問 6 If you have any questions, don't hesitate to let us 18.

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| ① know    | ② to know |
| ③ knowing | ④ knew    |

問 7 In this Internet era we live, we are exposed to 19.

- |                     |                            |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| ① many informations | ② a lot of informations    |
| ③ much information  | ④ a great many information |

問 8 20 hard you may try, you won't be able to do it by yourself.

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| ① However  | ② Even if   |
| ③ Although | ④ Whichever |

問 9 Wow, John passed the final exam so easily! Though he said he didn't do anything, he 21 a lot for this test.

- |               |                     |
|---------------|---------------------|
| ① studies     | ② must study        |
| ③ has studied | ④ must have studied |

問 10 22 what to say, I remained silent throughout the meeting.

- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| ① I didn't know | ② Not to know |
| ③ Not known     | ④ Not knowing |

問題Ⅲ 次の問 1 ～ 5 において、A と B の会話が成り立つように、空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものを

①～④の中から一つずつ選べ。解答番号は 

23
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27
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問 1 A : Didn't you see my message?

B : 

23
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A : That's OK. I'll tell you what I wrote in it.

① Yes please, sorry.

② No, sorry.

③ So did I.

④ Neither did I.

問 2 A : Front desk, how can I help you?

B : Well, 

24
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A : Sure, at what time?

① I have to get up early tomorrow, so can you give me a wake-up call?

② I have nothing to do tomorrow, so I just want to stay up late tonight.

③ do you have this shirt in a bigger size?

④ don't wake me up tomorrow morning.

問 3 A : Excuse me, I'm wondering if you have time now because I have some questions about your lecture.

B : 

25
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A : Great! I appreciate it.

① Yes, you're.

② Certainly not!

③ Of course!

④ Well done!

問 4 A : What will happen to our picnic if it rains?

B : If that happens, 

26
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A : Can't you just postpone it?

① I'll reschedule it.

② I'll have to call it off.

③ I don't think it will rain.

④ we'll put it off.

問 5 A : John, there is someone at the door.

B :  27  I'm too busy now.

A : Sure. It must be the mail carrier.

① He'll get it.

② Who is it?

③ Can you get it?

④ Shall I get it?

問題Ⅳ 次の問 1 ～ 5 において、与えられた語句を並べ替えて正しい英文を完成させる時、3 番目と 5 番目に来る語句を①～⑥の中から一つずつ選べ。解答番号は  28  ～  37

問 1 私はずっとエッフェル塔を見たいと思っていました。

( ① always ② the Eiffel Tower ③ wanted ④ to ⑤ see ⑥ have )

I    28   29 .

問 2 社長は社員にそのプロジェクトを成功させるためには忍耐力が必要だと伝えた。

( ① patience ② that ③ needed ④ to make ⑤ they ⑥ her staff )

The president told    30   31  the project successful.

問 3 私たちは 11 時にパーティの準備を始める予定です。

( ① set up ② the party ③ are ④ begin to ⑤ going to ⑥ for )

We    32   33  at 11 o'clock.

問 4 2010 年代には 2000 年代の 2 倍の観光客が金沢に訪れた。

( ① many ② in the 2010s ③ as ④ twice ⑤ tourists to Kanazawa ⑥ as )

There were    34   35  in the 2000s.

問 5 ステージ上で踊っている女性が私たちのグループのリーダーです。

( ① our group ② is ③ on stage ④ the leader ⑤ dancing ⑥ of )

The woman    36   37 .



問題Ⅴ 次の文章の各空欄に入るべき語を下の①～⑨の中から選べ。ただし、それぞれ一度のみ使うものとする。また、選択肢の語は、文頭に来る場合も小文字になっている。

解答番号は 

38
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43
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著作権の二次利用権許諾を得ていないため、表示しておりません。

注：<sup>1</sup>laptop computer：ノートパソコン

<sup>2</sup>logical：論理的な

- ① however
- ② that
- ③ sell
- ④ give
- ⑤ therefore
- ⑥ whether
- ⑦ otherwise
- ⑧ although
- ⑨ get

問題VI 次の文章について設問に答えよ。解答番号は 

44
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50
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Although the first nuclear reactor<sup>1</sup> was built in 1942, the first full-scale nuclear power plant began operations in England in 1956. Since then, many more nuclear power plants have been built around the world. As of 2016, there were 450 nuclear power plants in 31 countries. [ A ]

Nowadays, the demand for energy keeps increasing, while at the same time public opinion pushes governments and companies to reduce carbon emissions<sup>2</sup>. Nuclear energy 

47
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 because it is a relatively clean source of energy that requires little resources to operate, produces energy in abundance<sup>3</sup>, and emits<sup>4</sup> low quantities of CO<sub>2</sub>. [ B ] However, it has disadvantages that have negative impacts on our environment.

Two problems associated with nuclear energy are the lifespan of nuclear reactors and the disposal of radioactive waste<sup>5</sup>. The reactors used by nuclear power plants have a lifespan of roughly 40 to 50 years and need to be replaced so the power plant can continue producing energy. Also, the fuel used by the reactors is very radioactive waste: we must reprocess it to extract fuel or bury it deep in the ground and therefore risk soil and groundwater contamination<sup>6</sup>.

[ C ] In 1986 there was a nuclear disaster in Chernobyl, Ukraine, when one of the reactors exploded. Many people died and the area close to the power plant is still very dangerous to humans due to the high levels of radiation<sup>7</sup>.

[ D ] In 2011, another disaster happened in Fukushima, Japan, after a powerful earthquake and a tsunami damaged the cooling system of the reactors, resulting in explosions and a lot of radiation released into the atmosphere and the area.

Right now it is clear that a decision must be made. Should we replace aging reactors and keep investing in nuclear energy? Or should we start investing in developing new sources of energy?

出典：Adam Murray et al. (2019) *Our World Today: An Introduction to Environmental Issues*. NAN'UN-DO.  
一部改変

注：<sup>1</sup>nuclear reactor：原子炉

<sup>2</sup>carbon emissions：炭素排出

<sup>3</sup>in abundance：多量に

<sup>4</sup>emit(s)：発する

<sup>5</sup>radioactive waste：放射性廃棄物

<sup>6</sup>contamination：汚染

<sup>7</sup>radiation：放射能

問1 次の英文を読み、本文の内容に合っていれば ① **True**、間違っていれば ② **False** を選べ。

解答番号は 

44
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46
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1. The first full-scale nuclear power plant in England started operations in 1956. 

44
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2. Nuclear power plants produce a lot of energy but also need a lot of resources. 

45
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3. It is completely safe to bury used nuclear power plant fuel. 

46
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問2 

47
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 に入るべき最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選べ。

- ① has a lot of power plants
- ② seems to be the perfect solution
- ③ doesn't seem to be the perfect solution
- ④ has few advantages

問3 次の文は、[ A ]、[ B ]、[ C ]、[ D ] のいずれかに入る。最もふさわしい箇所を①～④の中から一つ選べ。解答番号は 

48
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**Additionally, there are safety hazards associated with nuclear energy.**

- ① [ A ]
- ② [ B ]
- ③ [ C ]
- ④ [ D ]

問4 本文上から10行目の **very** に最も近い意味の語句を下の①～④の中から一つ選べ。

解答番号は 

49
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- ① merely
- ② hardly
- ③ lowly
- ④ highly

問5 この文章のタイトルとして最も適切なものを下の①～④の中から一つ選べ。解答番号は 

50
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- ① Wonderful Nuclear Plants
- ② Whether Nuclear Power Plants Should Be Replaced or Not
- ③ The Way to Replace Aging Reactors
- ④ How to Reduce Power Plants of the World

**2023(令和5)年度 金沢学院大学・金沢学院短期大学**  
**学校推薦型選抜（2022年11月19日実施）**  
**解答例【基礎学力試験】**

英語								
解答番号		正解	配点	解答番号		正解	配点	
問題Ⅰ	1	㉒	1	問題Ⅳ	28	㉓	1	
	2	㉔	1		29	㉕		
	3	㉑	1		30	㉕	1	
	4	㉔	1		31	㉑		
	5	㉑	1		32	㉔	1	
	6	㉒	1		33	㉖		
	7	㉒	1		34	㉑	1	
	8	㉑	1		35	㉒		
	9	㉒	1		36	㉒	1	
	10	㉔	1		37	㉖		
	11	㉕	1	問題Ⅴ	38	㉙	1	
	12	㉕	1		39	㉑	1	
問題Ⅱ	13	㉒	1		問題Ⅴ	40	㉘	1
	14	㉔	1			41	㉕	1
	15	㉑	1			42	㉒	1
	16	㉔	1			43	㉖	1
	17	㉒	1	問題Ⅵ	44	㉑	1	
	18	㉑	1		45	㉒	1	
	19	㉔	1		46	㉒	1	
	20	㉑	1		47	㉒	2	
	21	㉕	1		48	㉔	2	
	22	㉕	1		49	㉕	2	
問題Ⅲ	23	㉒	1		50	㉒	3	
	24	㉑	1	<div>計50</div>				
	25	㉔	1					
	26	㉒	1					
	27	㉔	1					